

 COSTS RISK INSURANCE All modes of transport Sea and inland waterways										DESCRIPTION							FREIGHT/RISK	MORE DETAILS
EXW Ex Works	SELLER						BUYER				Freight Seller's premises. Risk Seller's premises.	Seller is only responsible for making the goods available at the seller's premises. The buyer bears the full risk from there to the destination.						
	SELLER						BUYER											
	SELLER						BUYER											
FCA Free Carrier	SELLER						BUYER				Freight Freight handler. Risk Freight handler.	Seller is responsible for delivery to the custody of the carrier, which is provided by the buyer. Risk is transferred as soon as loading has taken place.						
	SELLER						BUYER											
	SELLER						BUYER											
CPT Carriage Paid to			SELLER						BUYER		Freight Destination. Risk First freight handler.	Seller delivers the goods to the carrier at an agreed place of delivery and pays for transport to the named destination. Risk is transferred at the place of delivery, whereas seller pays for transport to the destination.						
	SELLER						BUYER											
	SELLER						BUYER											
CIP Carriage and Insurance Paid to			SELLER						BUYER		Freight Destination. Risk First freight handler.	Seller delivers the goods to the carrier at an agreed place of delivery and pays for transport and insurance to the named destination. Risk is transferred at the place of delivery, whereas seller pays for transport and insurance to the destination.						
	SELLER						BUYER											
			SELLER						BUYER									
DAT Delivered at Terminal			SELLER						BUYER		Freight: Destination. Risk: Destination.	Seller delivers the goods unloaded at a specified place inside the agreed terminal. Risk is transferred as soon as the goods have been unloaded.						
			SELLER						BUYER									
			SELLER						BUYER									
DAP Delivered at Place			SELLER						BUYER		Freight: Place of destination. Risk: Arriving means of transport at destination.	Seller delivers the goods to the disposal of the buyer on the arriving means of transport at the agreed place. Seller assumes the risk until the goods are made ready for unloading from the arriving means of transport.						
			SELLER						BUYER									
			SELLER						BUYER									
DDP Delivered Duty Paid			SELLER						BUYER		Freight Destination. Risk Destination.	Seller is responsible for bringing the goods to the destination, paying any duty and making the goods available to the buyer. Risk is transferred as soon as the buyer has access to the goods ready for unloading at the agreed destination.						
			SELLER						BUYER									
			SELLER						BUYER									
FAS Free Alongside Ship			SELLER						BUYER		Freight Shipside in port of departure. Risk Shipside in port of departure.	Seller is responsible for delivery of the goods at the quay alongside the ship. From this point onwards, risk lies with the buyer.						
			SELLER						BUYER									
			SELLER						BUYER									
FOB Free on Board			SELLER						BUYER		Freight On board ship. Risk On board ship.	Seller is responsible for delivery of the goods loaded on board the ship. Risk is transferred as soon as the goods have been set down inside the ship.						
			SELLER						BUYER									
			SELLER						BUYER									
CFR Cost and Freight			SELLER						BUYER		Freight Port of destination. Risk On board ship.	Seller covers cost of freight, duty unpaid, to the named port of destination. Risk is transferred as soon as the goods have been set down inside the ship.						
			SELLER						BUYER									
			SELLER						BUYER									
CIF Cost, Insurance and Freight			SELLER						BUYER		Freight Port of destination. Risk Port of destination.	Seller covers cost of insurance and freight, duty unpaid, to the named port of destination. Risk is transferred as soon as the goods have been set down inside the ship.						
			SELLER						BUYER									
			SELLER						BUYER									